

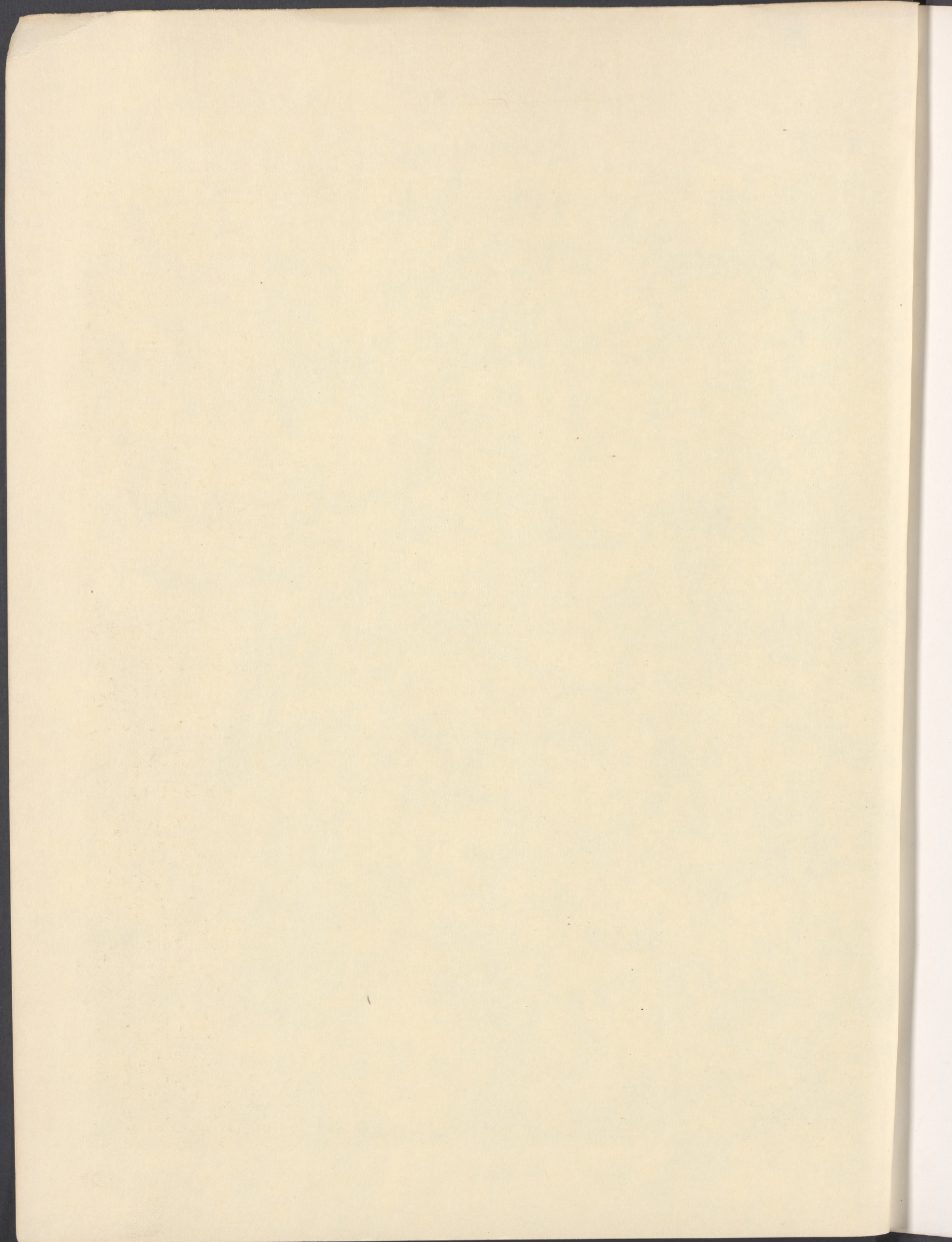
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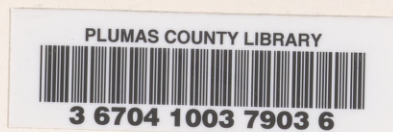


State of California — The Resources Agency
DEPARTMENT OF PARKS & RECREATION



JUNE 1979





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Wilson, Norman L.

Selected bibliography of
Maidu ethnography & archeology

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SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY OF MAIDU ETHNOGRAPHY AND ARCHEOLOGY

By

Norman L. Wilson

and

Arlean Towne

June 1979

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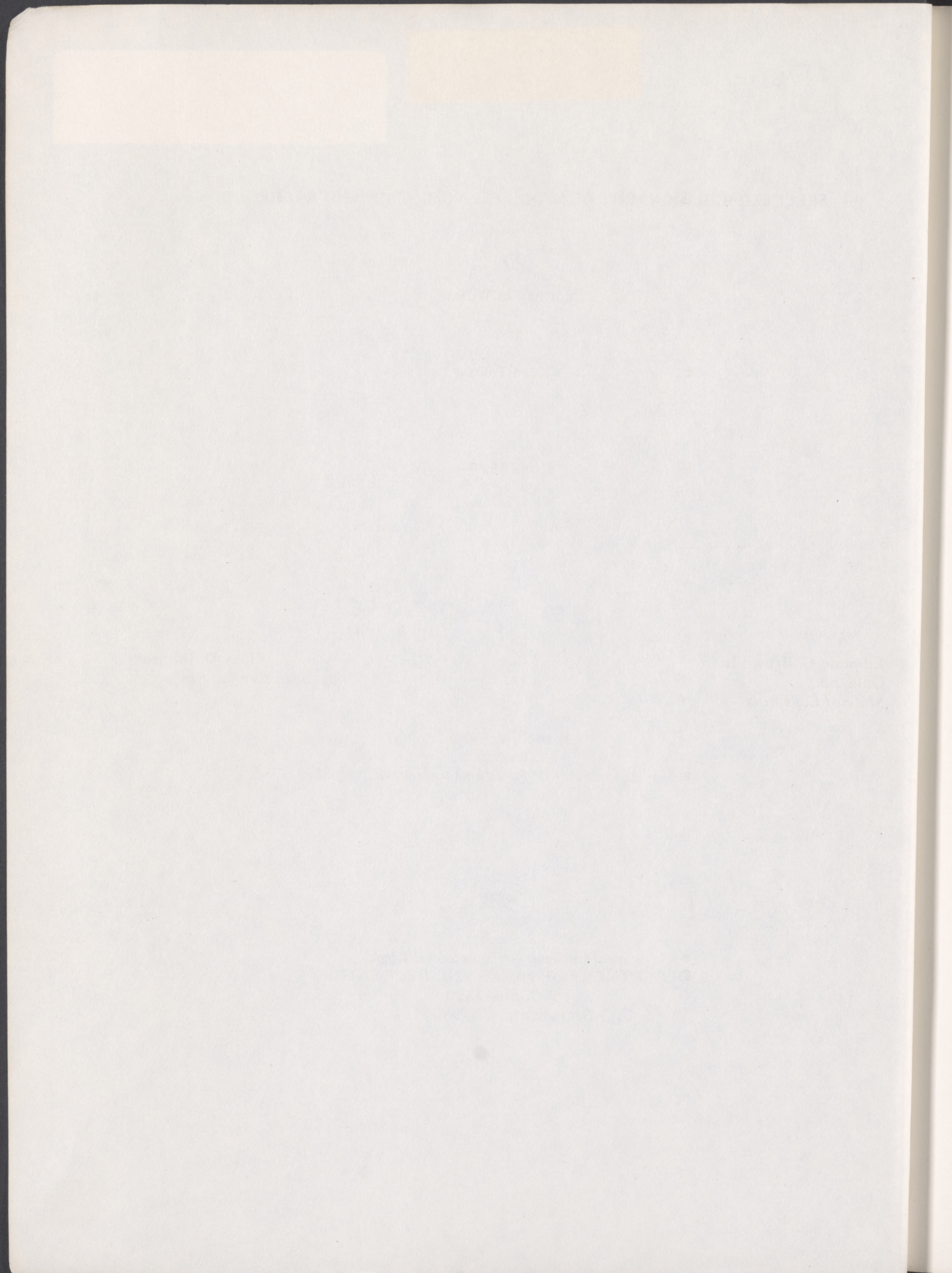
Edmund G. Brown Jr.
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Secretary for Resources

Russell W. Cahill
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Department of Parks and Recreation



State of California — The Resources Agency
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To Lizzie Enos and Dr. Richard Reeve, two good friends.

To Little Boys and Dr. Richard have two good friends

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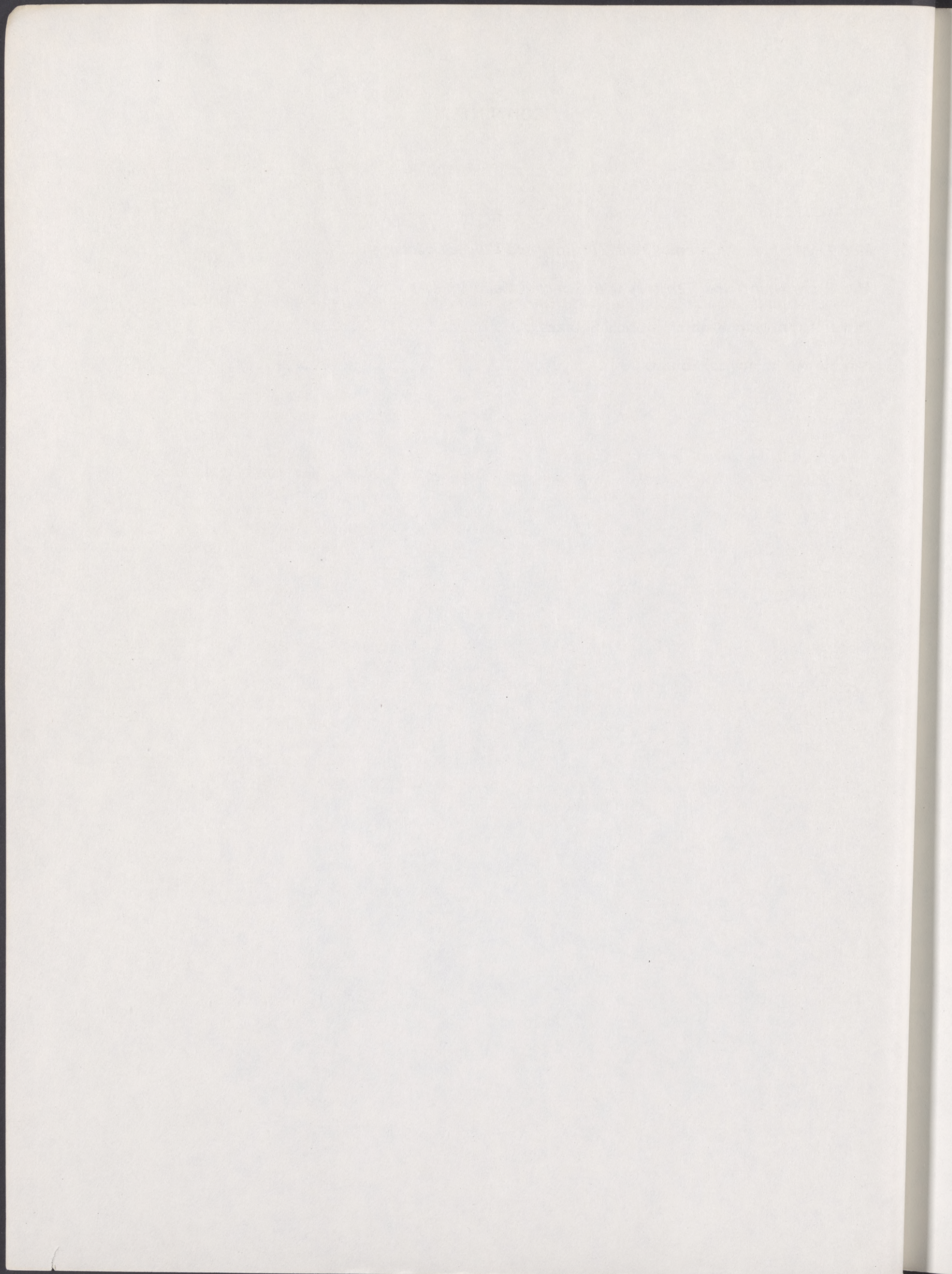
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Scholars will probably find omissions. This was not intended as the definitive bibliography on the Maidu. Little work was done with periodical literature, maps, graphics, records, and tapes. It is hoped that our work will stimulate others to compile such an addendum.

Many people gave support to this compilation. Lizzie Enos, major Nisenan informant and a good friend, made archeology and ethnology come alive as she talked of the old times. Dr. Richard Adams, Chairman of the Department of Anthropology, California State University, Sacramento, for many years, was deeply interested in ethnology and encouraged students to work in this area. Dr. Edward Fontana was enthusiastic about the work and shared his research on the ethno-history of the Maidu. Mrs. Dorothy Hill of Chico shared her research on the Northern Maidu. Francis Atwell, whom we first met when he was Curator of the State Indian Museum, was encouraging and has contributed significantly to Maidu ethnography. William Olsen, fellow student and archeologist spent many hours in long discussions helping puzzle out some of the answers. Sandra (Kathryn) Columbia compiled the archeological bibliography as a corollary in this work. Other researchers of ethnographic background of native people encouraged continuation of this project and shared their research. A report of the combined bibliography — historical, ethnographic, and archeological — was submitted to the National Park Service who gave hearty endorsement to publication.

We feel that scholars, students and lay people will find this basic source document of value. We hope it will encourage continued research on the Maidu and help provide a better understanding of these people and their contributions to California heritage.

Norman Wilson
Arthur Towne
May, 1979



Preface

The Maidu Indians of California are a Penutian-speaking people who originally occupied the drainages of the Feather, Yuba, Sacramento and American Rivers in what is now Butte, Colusa, El Dorado, Lassen, Nevada, Placer, Plumas, Sacramento, Sierra and Sutter counties. Linguistically and culturally the Maidu form three groups: Northwestern, Northeastern and the Southern, also known as the Nisenan. They lived in one of the regions most heavily worked by the gold seekers. The depredations suffered during the epidemic of 1833, followed by the gold rush, virtually destroyed these people as a viable tribe.

This bibliography was compiled to provide an annotated listing of major sources pertaining to the Maidu. It is composed of two sections. The first treats ethnographic sources and historical accounts citing both primary and secondary sources, although the latter are those of major significance. Existing bibliographies, book lists, and notes were drawn upon as well as original entries. All annotations were prepared by the compilers. Where no annotation is given, either the source was unavailable or was not translated into English. Such entries were included only if cited by a reputable scholar or listed in a published bibliography. The second section consists of references to archeological reports.

Scholars will probably find omissions. This was not intended as *the* definitive bibliography on the Maidu. Little work was done with periodical literature, maps, graphics, records, and tapes. It is hoped that our work will stimulate others to compile such an addendum.

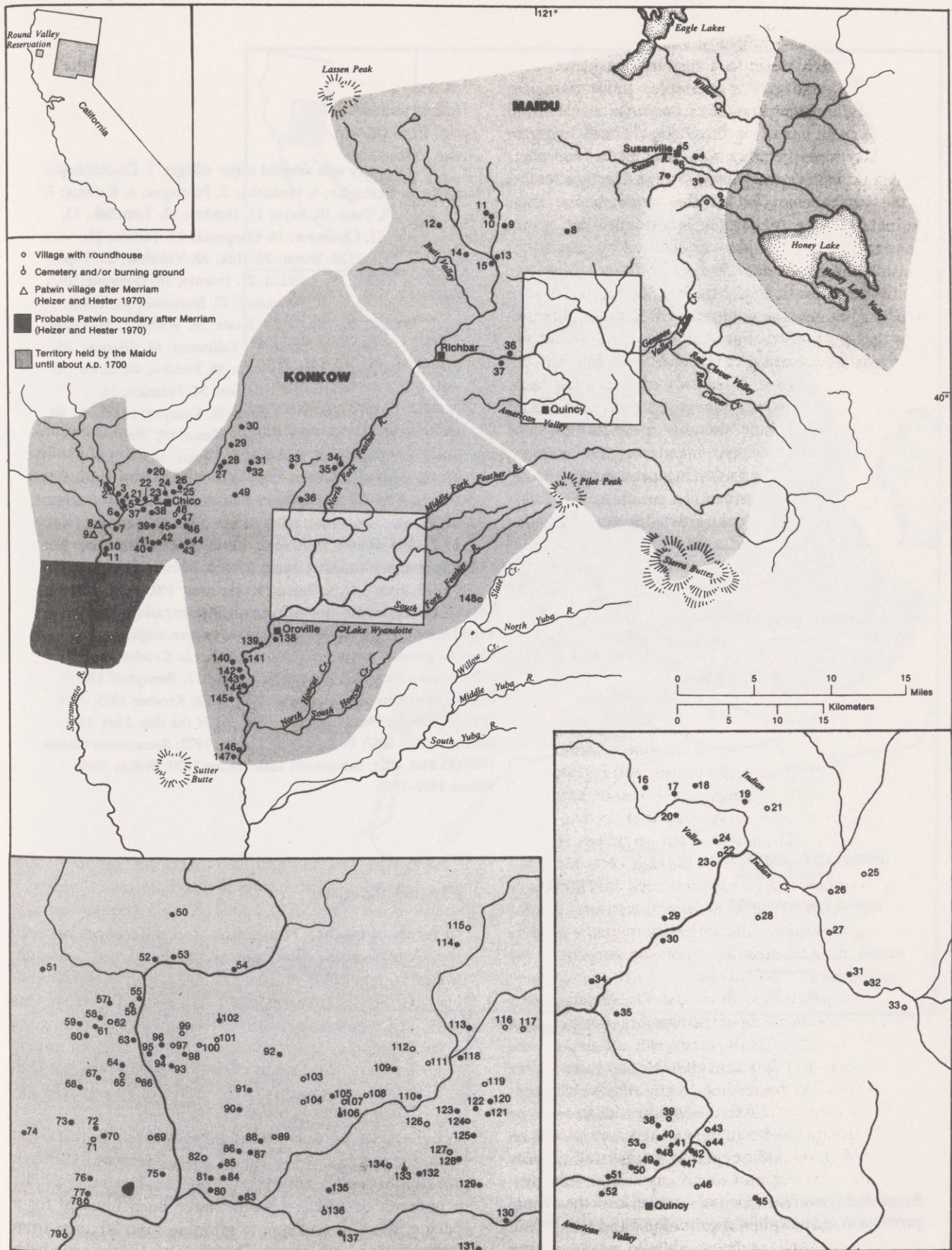
Many people gave support to this compilation. Lizzie Enos, a major Nisenan informant and a good friend, made archeology and ethnology come alive as she talked of the old times. Dr. Richard Reeve, Chairman of the Department of Anthropology, California State University, Sacramento, for many years, was deeply interested in ethnology and encouraged students to work in this area. Dr. Bernard Fontana was enthusiastic about the work and shared his research on the ethno-history of the Maidu. Mrs. Dorothy Hill of Chico shared her research on the Northern Maidu. Francis Riddell, whom we first met when he was Curator of the State Indian Museum, was encouraging and has contributed significantly to Maidu ethnography. William Olsen, fellow student, and archeologist spent many hours in long discussions helping puzzle out some of the answers. Sannie (Kenton) Palumbo compiled the archeological bibliography as a compendium to this work. Other researchers of ethnographic background of native people encouraged continuation of this project and shared their research. A report of the combined bibliography — historical, ethnographic, and archeological — was submitted to the National Park Service who gave hearty endorsement to publication.

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Norman Wilson
Arlean Towne
May, 1979

Maidu: 1, *witáyim*; 2, Lone Pine; 3, name forgotten; 4, name forgotten; 5, *sumbílím*; 6, name forgotten; 7, *Rásim*; 8, *pepépem tùm*; 9, *yólim*; 10, *wisótipinim*; 11, *kólyem*; 12, *ám bukúnayim*; 13, *maním báldíki*; 14, *táldinom*; 15, *potádi*; 16, *kóbatásdayim*; Kotasi? (D, Ka, S); 17, *kówkówki yakim*; 18, *kókitpe*; 19, *bunúk*; 20, *olilimbe*; 21, *dókočòk dòyim*; 22, *okóno*; 23, *otó*; 24, *wayápom mòmí*; 25, *óm koyò*; Ong-Koyo-diknom (Ka); 26, *yódawim* (R, Ka); 27, *čakámđiki*; Kushdu? (Ka); 28, *čilwam ?inkomi*; 29, *koyóm bukúm*; 30, *čiwisi*; 31, *konók wusúpa*; 32, *kóm koyò*; 33, *yolám motò* (R, D, Ka); 34, *kówówtayi*; 35, *púsem koyò*; 36, *tohánom*; 37, *nòRóm pino*; 38, *wayápom mómím ?istu*; 39, *wayápom mómím čálá hibé?*; 40, *wayápom mòmí*; 41, *pittelim* (R, Ka); 42, name forgotten; 43, *sáikini walám Rùmhu*; 44, name forgotten; 45, *kawa*; 46, *bábe*; Omhübe? (Ka); 47, *čakám?* or *čákim?*; 48, *petáma*; 49, *bukúlisa ?inkomi*; 50, *čilwam ?inkomi*; 51, *dásim yodá*; 52, name forgotten; 53, *boléywi*; Opüle? (Ka). Konkow: 1, Shidawi (Kb); 2, Se-dow-we (M); 3, Sook-soo'-koo (M); 4, Muli (Kb); 5, Pah'-kem (M); 6, *čéno* (Kb); 7, Pe-dow-kah (M); 8, *čéno* (M); 9, Chan-no? (M); 10, Soo'-noos (M); 11, Sunusi (D, Kb); 12, Batsi (Kb); 13, Baht-che (M); 14, Yoot'-dok-kah (M); 15, Mo-ning-we (M); 16, Momingwi (Kb); 17, Pinuk (Kb); 18, Mau'mah (M); 19, Bo'-do (M); 20, Pake (D, Ka); 21, O'-tah'-ke (M); 22, Bay'-he-yu (M); 23, Bah-hahp'-ke (M); 24, Wah-nah'-tahm (M); 25, Tse'lim-nah (M); 26, Yow'-koo (M); 27, Yauko (D, Ka); 28, O'dawi (Kb); 29, Otaki (D, Ka); 30, *ótakimme* (P); 31, *Tsulumsewi* (Ka); 32, *Nem'sá-wà* (M); 33, *némséwi* (Ka); 34, *Ti'kus-se* (M); 35, *Tatampanta*; 36, *Tá-tan wu-ta* (M); 37, *kóyo-mkàwi*; Konkau (Ka); 38, *Yu'dow* (M); 39, *Bahyu* (D, Ka); 40, *Pe-tut'-taw* (M); 41, *Sap'-se* (M); 42, *ki-dak'-te* (M); 43, *Utapi*; *Ushtupedi* (P); 44, *éskeni* (M); 45, *Wil-lil'-lim hoo'-loo-ko* (M); 46, *éskeni* (R, Ka, Kb); 47, *mičupda-* (M); 48, *mičupda-* (R, D, Ka, Kb); 49, *Yum-mut-to* (M); 50, *Olimi*; 51, *Taikuš* (D, Ka); 52, *Oltibe*; 53, *Koto*; 54, *čéno*; 55, *sá-klemkoyo-*; 56, *Wilewimkumbali*; 57, *Pumeku*; 58, *Waywushuno*; 59, *Bachakumlulumi*; 60, *Kusukuyamanimkoyo*; 61, *Weleudeh* (P); 62, *Yahankumbali*; 63, *Hapaiya* or *Hapumbasa*; 64, *Tatbemkoyo*; 65, *Tsiwopemkoyohukuma*; 66, *Lolingkumbali*; 67, *Kupno*; 68, *Tsamhenom*; *Tsambahenom* (D, Ka); 69, *Seleskoting*; 70, *Lowingkoyo*; 71, *pókpoRo*; 72, *hámsimkoyo-*; 73, *pókpoRo* (M); 74, *Hule*; 75, *Ukiali*; 76, *Losimboda*; 77, *Dimidoli*; 78, *Sukleli* or *Tobewimhukuma*; 79, *Shilteamomahukuma*; 80, *Bistamcha*; 81, *Kawitumtumi*; 82, *Taiwaia*; 83, *Tsaktomo* (Ka); 84, *Shushumlami*; 85, *piye-to*; 86, *tá-yimRoyo-*; 87, *Hayembenke*; 88, *Pahumi*; 89, *čá-mpili*; 90, *tá-yimRoyo-* (M); 91, *Omolkoyo*; 92, *á-lemyi-da*; 93, *Shudokoyoloma*; 94, *Lasito*; 95, *Bipyan*; 96, *Tokoto*; 97, *Pambisku*; 98, *Pamtali*; 99, *Pulewi*; 100, *Palangkumbali*; 101, *tó-toRumi*; *tó-tommá'a* (D, Ka); 102, *tó-tom'isti*; 103, *Tsitsimpakani*; 104, *Manimkaipa*; 105, *Yowitoma*; 106, *síto*; 107, *Benkumkumi* (R, D, Ka); 108, *piwbe*; 109, *Watchahu*; 110, *Munmunpani*; 111, *Hikinimkumbali*; 112, *yinomRumbali* (R); *yino* (Ka); 113, *Kotano*; 114, *Watama*; 115, *Pikimkumi* or *Pikingkumbali*; 116, *Dowoli*; 117, *Wonomkoyo*; 118, *Hokoma* (Ka); 119, *pólomkoyo-*; 120, *Piudusi*; 121, *Yakiowa*; 122, *Lukumbuni*; 123, *Titikyani*; 124, *Chikimaissa*; 125, *kálkalyá-ni*; *Kalkalya* (D, Ka); 126, *séwimRumbali*; 127, *Chichi*; 128, *Lumlumi*; 129, *Kukumbisi*; 130, *Kulaiapto* (D, Ka); 131, *Tsuka* (D, Ka); 132, *Witakasi*; 133, *Chatono*; 134, *á-lemRumbali*; 135, *Yuhemui*; 136, *Ta'a*; 137, *holholholto(m)*; *holholto* (D, Ka); 138, *Yumam* (D, Ka); 139, *Botoko* (D, Ka); 140, *Wabusi*; 141, *ólolokpa-* (R, Ka); 142, *Botok* (Kb); 143, *Taichida* (Ka); 144, *Hincho*; 145, *Bauka* (D, Ka); 146, *Bieyem*; 147, *Tomcho* (Kb); 148, *Bupumkumi*.

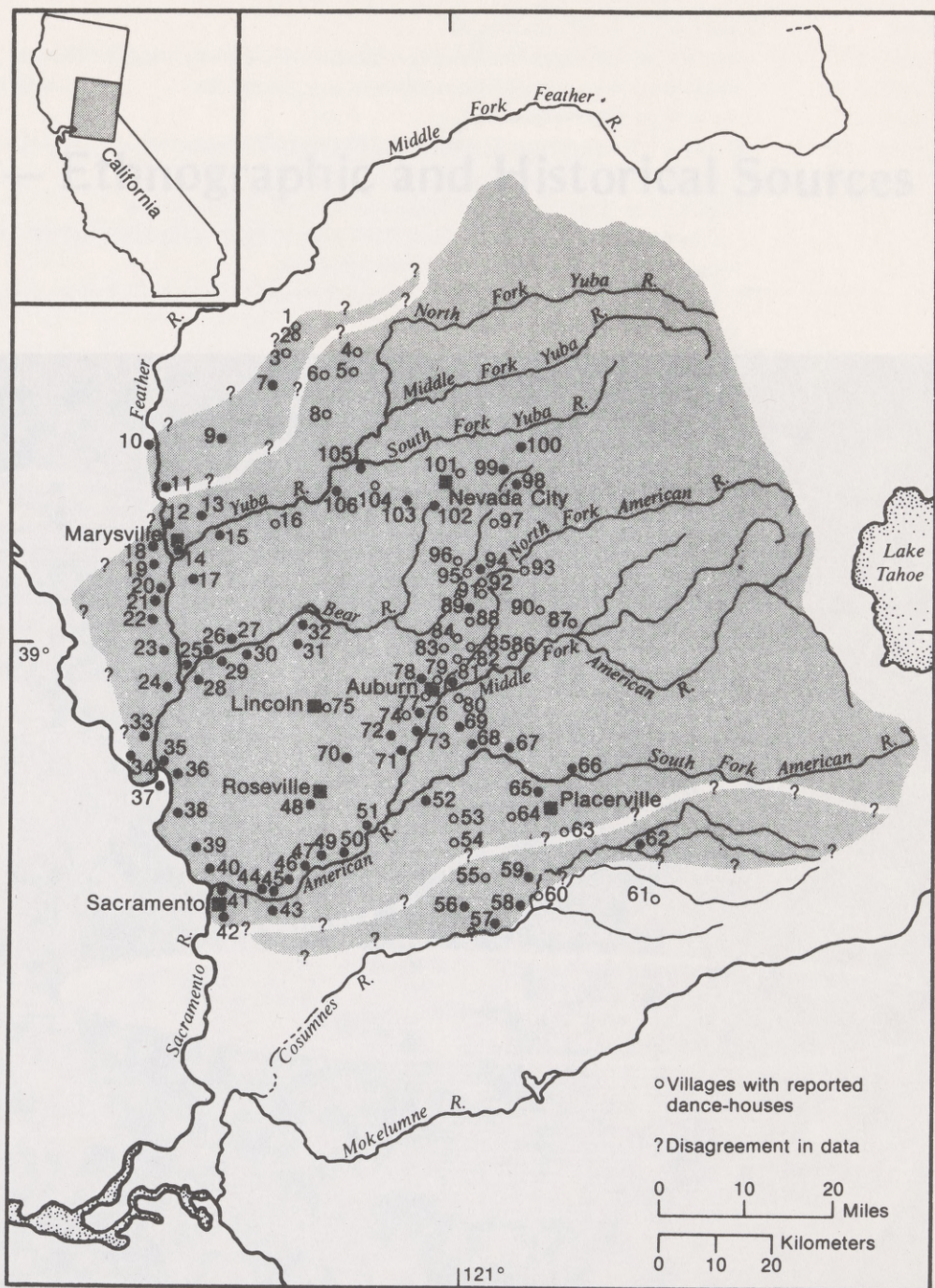
The following villages in the Oroville region cannot be located: Naka; Nikdompakani; Onihulia; Pokibay; Shumemheno; Tektaka; Tsunpem. Sources: Riddell 1960-1974 (unmarked, except with R in the case of duplication); Dixon 1905 (D); Kroeber 1925 (Ka); Kroeber 1932a (Kb); Merriam in Heizer and Hester 1970 (M); Powers 1877 (P); Swanton 1952 (S).



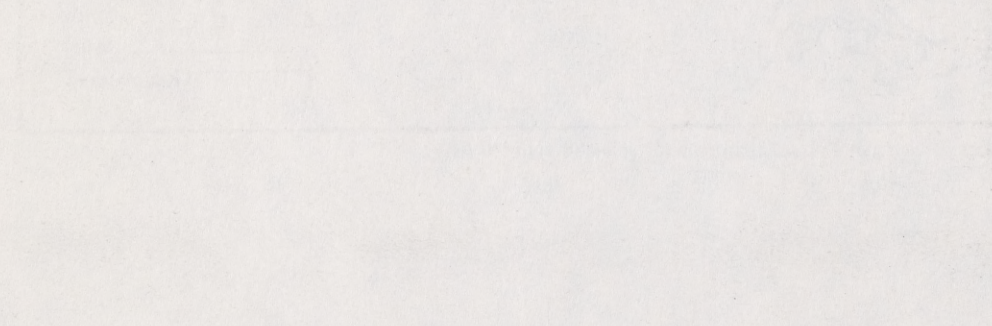
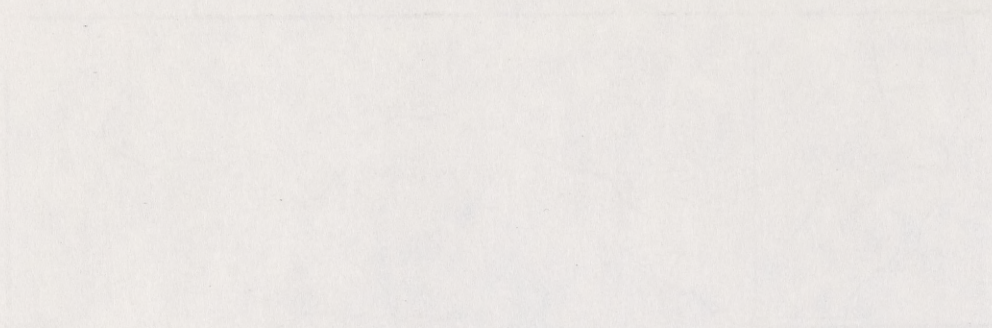
Map 1: Maidu and Konkow Tribal Territory and Village Locations

Tribal territory with selected major villages. 1, Chichimbupu; 2, Manoma; 3, Onehuyan; 4, Mominku; 5, Polomyan; 6, Kaloma; 7, Helto; 8, Tuhu; 9, Toto; 10, Bayu; 11, Honkut; 12, Tomchoh; 13, Kulu; 14, Yupu; 15, Chiemwie; 16, Onopoma; 17, Taisida; 18, Molokum; 19, Mimal; 20, Sisum; 21, Hok; 22, Yukulme; 23, Popo; 24, Ollash; 25, Holloh; 26, Lelikian; 27, Intanto; 28, Homiting; 29, Talak; 30, Mulamchapa; 31, Bushamul; 32, Shutamul; 33, Yokol; 34, Olo; 35, Wollok; 36, Leuchi; 37, Nawe; 38, Wishuna; 39, Totola; 40, Pusune; 41, Momol; 42, Sama; 43, Yalisumni; 44, Sekumni; 45, Kadema; 46, Kishkish; 47, Yamankudu; 48, Pichiku; 49, Ekwo; 50, Shiba; 51, Yodok; 52, Yukulu; 53, Bamon; 54, Polunkit; 55, Chitokpakan; 56, Wapumai; 57, Kutba; 58, Komyan; 59, Opok; 60, Miminik; 61, Chletisu; 62, Chikimisi; 63, Ilemo; 64, Wuhulak; 65, Ekelepakan; 66, Tumeli; 67, Koloma; 68, Chapa; 69, Okilkil; 70, Bakacha; 71, Odayan; 72, Tete; 73, Opule; 74, Piuhu; 75, Bamuma; 76, Kotomyan; 77, Hu'ul; 78, Molma; 79, Bisian; 80, Siyakayan; 81, Chulku; 82, Didit; 83, Penui; 84, Popokemul; 85, Hakaka; 86, Watas; 87, Hempamyan; 88, Wemea; 89, Oyema; 90, Hembem; 91, Koyo; 92, Sumyan; 93, Palampenonu; 94, Soloklok; 95, Kaubusma; 96, Tuyi; 97, Siponi; 98, Ustuma; 99, Wokodot; 100, Kushna; 101, Tetema; 102, Hi'et; 103, Tsekankan; 104, Kayempaskan; 105, Yamaku; 106, Panpakan. These names have been anglicized wherever possible on the basis of the spellings in Kroeber 1925, 1929. Sources: Bancroft 1874-1876; Beals 1933; Bennyhoff 1961; Delano 1854; Gudde 1933; Hodge 1907-1910; Kroeber 1925, 1929, 1932a; Lienhard 1941; Littlejohn 1928; log of the ship *Alert*, 1841; Merriam 1966-1967; Powers 1877; Riddell 1972; Sacramento Claims 1928 (45 Stat. 602); Schoolcraft 1860; Sutter 1939; Wilkes 1849; Wilson 1957-1963.

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Map 2: Nisenan Tribal Territory with Selected Major Villages



PART I — Ethnographic and Historical Sources



Abbreviations

AA	American Anthropologist
AMNH-AP	American Museum of Natural History, Anthropological Papers
AMNH-B	American Museum of Natural History, Bulletin
AN	American Naturalist
BAE-AR	Bureau of American Ethnology, Annual Report
BAE-B	Bureau of American Ethnology, Bulletin
CARD-P	Center for Archeological Research Davis, Publication
CNAE	Contributions to North American Ethnology (Department of Interior)
IAE	Internationales Archiv fur Ethnographie
IJAL	International Journal of American Linguistics
JAFL	Journal of American Folklore
JSA	Journal de la Societe des Americanistes de Paris
Ms.	Manuscript
n.s.	New series
o.s.	Old series
PAES	Publications of the American Ethnological Society, Leyden
QCHS	Quarterly of the California Historical Society
SWJA	Southwestern Journal of Anthropology
UC-AR	University of California, Anthropological Records
UC-ARF	University of California, Archaeological Research Facility
UC-AS-R	University of California, Archaeological Survey, Report
UC-IA	University of California, Ibero-Americana
UC-PAAE	University of California, Publications in American Archaeology and Ethnology
UC-PG	University of California, Publications in Geography
UC-PL	University of California, Publications in Linguistics
YUPA	Yale University, Publications in Anthropology

PART I — Ethnographic and Historical Sources

Abella, Ramon

- 1811 *Diario de un registro de los Rios Grandes*. Ms. on file, Bancroft Library, University of California, Berkeley.

Cited by Cook and Dixon as early California travelers.

Abbot, Henry L.

- 1857 *General report, the Pacific Railroad exploration survey* (Vol. 6).

A primary account describing material culture of the Maidu, p. 58. Cited in Dixon's *Northern Maidu*.

Azbill, Henry

- 1966 The dance. *Indian Historian*, o.s., Vol. 3, No. 3.

Explanation of the use of dance among California Indians; specific mention of the Chico Maidu and the Hesi.

- 1967 Native dances: a basic part of culture tradition and religion. *Indian Historian*, n.s., Vol. 1, No. 1.

Description of dance in various American Indian groups. Detailed description of dance as performed and used by different Maidu groups, pp. 16-17 and 20.

- 1969a World maker. *Indian Historian*, Vol. 2, No. 1.

Maidu myth told by Azbill, p. 20.

- 1969b How death came to the people. *Indian Historian*, Vol. 2, No. 2.

Maidu myth told by Azbill, pp. 13-14 and 29.

- 1971 Bahapki. *Indian Historian*, Vol. 4, No. 1, p. 57.

- 1973 Mechoopda legends and myths. In *Indians of California* (Book Club of California, q.v.), Leaflet No. 12.

Two myths and a brief description of the village of Bahapki and other village locations.

Bancroft, Hubert Howe

- 1886 *The native races*. Vols. 1-5, The Works of Hubert Howe Bancroft. A.L. Bancroft and Co., San Francisco.

Reference to various Maidu groups with map, p. 322; quotes from various early travelers on physical type of Sacramento Valley groups, with references given, p. 365; dress of valley groups, pp. 368-369; tattooing, p. 371; bride purchase, p. 389; dances, p. 392; list of Maidu groups known and named at this time, pp. 450-451. This listing includes Neeshenan, Cushna, Yuba, Talatui, Kindla, Oleepa, Olashes, Bushone, etc. References cited for all. Pushune and Cushna mentioned as language groups, pp. 649-650. The footnotes and bibliography contained in these volumes are a key to further historic research. Primary source of early Maidu information.

Barber & Baker (publishers)

- 1855 *Sacramento illustrated*. Reprint. Sacramento Book Collectors Club, Sacramento, 1950.

Reference to Nemshous, whose territory ranged from the Bear River to the American River; Hock Farm; description of Indian houses, food, etc., p. 12, and Sutter's initial contact with local Indians.

- Barr, Thelma
1969 The Lassen Indians and the coming of the white man. Westerners Stockton Corral, *The Far Westerner*, Vol. 10, No. 4.
- Discussion of lifestyle prior to white contact of four tribes whose boundaries met on the slopes of Mt. Lassen: the Atsugewi, Yana, Yuki and Maidu.
- Barrett, Samuel A.
1904 Account of a Maidu burning ceremony. Document No. 184, University of California Archives. Cited in *Guide to ethnological documents*, compiled by Valory, Archaeological Research Facility, 1971.
- Notes from Butte County ceremony. 37 typed pages.
- 1906 A composite myth of the Pomo Indians. *JAFL*, Vol. 19, No. 19.
- Reference to Dixon's "Maidu Myths," on role of the Kuksu, p. 40.
- 1908 The geography and dialects of the Miwok Indians. *UC-PAAE*, Vol. 8.
- Maidu noted as having cradle, mush-paddle and basketry in common with Miwok, p. 339; word endings in Maidu, p. 340; Maidu word for Miwok, p. 342; boundaries, p. 346; map 3 and boundaries, pp. 355-356; mention of territory, p. 377; reference to language, p. 380.
- 1917 Ceremonies of the Pomo Indians. *UC-PAAE*, Vol. 12, No. 10.
- Mention of ceremonies among the Maidu, p. 145.
- 1919 The Wintun Hesi ceremony. *UC-PAAE*, Vol. 14, No. 4.
- Cultural comparisons of Wintun and Maidu, pp. 438, 440 and 457.
- Bates, Mrs. D.B.
1860 *Incidents on land and water or four years on the Pacific Coast*. Published for the author, Boston.
- Descriptions of: houses; physical type; diet of grasses, acorns, acorn bread; practice of piercing babies' ears; dress; gambling; spearing salmon, on rancheria at Marysville, pp. 149-156.
- Beals, Ralph L.
1933 Ethnology of the Nisenan. *UC-PAAE*, Vol. 31, No. 6.
- Information gathered from informants in their sixties and seventies. Cultural description, pp. 335-413. One of the more important sources on the Southern Maidu.
- Bean, Edwin F.
1867 *History and directory of Nevada County*. Printed by Daily Gazette Book and Job Ofc., Nevada County.
- Primary historical source. Description of miners fighting Maidu, p. 2.
- Beckwourth, James
1856 *The life and adventures of James P. Beckwourth*. New edition, edited by T.D. Donner. MacMillan and Co., 1892.
- General coverage of valley Indians; references to Maidu throughout text.

- Beeler, Madison S.
1961 Senary counting in California Penutian. *Anthropological Linguistics*, Vol. 3, No. 6, pp. 1-8.
Comparison of selected linguistic elements in various Penutian speaking groups in California; included are Maidu, Wintu, Miwok, Costanoan and Yokut.
- Belcher, Captain Sir Edward
1843 *Narrative of a voyage round the world performed in Her Majesty's Ship Sulphur, 1836-1842*. Henry Colburn, Pub., London. (Excerpts from original by Book Club of California, 1969.)
Reference to "Wallock" Indians which may be Maidu, p. 39; reports on Indian practice of rounded piles of earth for protection from floodwaters in low lands, p. 43; general description, pp. 44-45.
- Bennyhoff, James A.
1977 Ethnogeography of the Plains Miwok. *CARD-P*, No. 5. Davis.
Maidu references primarily in discussion of establishing physical, cultural, and linguistic boundaries between Maidu and Miwok.
- Bidwell, John C.
1846 (See McKinstry, George. Documents for the history of California, 1846-1849.)
1907 Life in California before the gold discovery. In *A biographical sketch containing addresses, reminiscences, etc., of General Bidwell*. C.C. Royce, compiler. Chico. 36 pages.
Reference to Indians working for Sutter, pp. 12-13; at mill at Coloma, p. 34; probably Maidu.
- Bigelow, John
1856 *Memoir of the life and public services of John Charles Fremont*. Derby and Jackson, Cincinnati.
Reference to Indians and village on Rio de Los Americanos ten miles above the confluence with the Sacramento. Indians of the rancharia worked for Captain Sutter, p. 108.
Second expedition.
- Block, Gwendoline Harris
1930 (See Gifford, Edward W., and Gwendoline Harris Block, *California Indian nights entertainment*.)
- Boas, Franz
1905 Anthropometry of Central California. *AMNH-B*, No. 17.
Scattered reference to Maidu, pp. 347-380.
- Boas, Franz, Roland B. Dixon and Pliny E. Goddard
1915 *Anthropology in North America*. G.E. Stechert & Co., New York.
Maidu language included in Penutian family, p. 35; mention of work on Maidu language, p. 199.

Book Club of California

1973 *Indians of California*. Greenwood Press, San Francisco.

A limited edition consisting of twelve separate leaflets, two pages and one photo plate each. Maidu, Konkow, and Nisenan are noted specifically; also the Mechoopda in particular. (q.v. Azbill, Dawson, Riddell, Wilson.)

Booth, Edmund

1953 *Edmund Booth, forty-niner: the life story of a deaf pioneer*. San Joaquin Pioneer and Historical Society, Stockton.

Describes Indians fishing with nets on lower Feather River, p. 18.

Borthwick, J.D.

1917 *Gold hunters, first-hand picture of life in California mining camps in early fifties*. Edited by Horace Kephart. International Fiction Library, New York.

No specific mention of Maidu, but Borthwick traveled in Maidu territory. Describes physical type, dress, use of bow and arrow, papoose frames, use of acorns, basketry, pp. 130-136.

1948 *Three years in California*. Biobooks, Oakland. Reprint of 1857 edition.

Description of Indians at Hangtown, including dress, food; detailed description of arrows, basketry, use of stones for boiling, pp. 105-108.

Brewer, Rev. W.A. (collector)

ca. 1905 The story of Lishdaha and the wonderful house. Document No. 185, University of California Archives. Cited in *Guide to ethnological documents* (1-203), compiled by Valory, Archaeological Research Facility, 1971.

An embellished and Europeanized version of Northwestern Maidu tale. 10 pp. longhand.

Brewer, William

1930 *Up and down California in 1860-1864*. Yale University Press, New Haven, Conn.

Description of Indian lifeways scattered throughout the book.

Bright, William (editor)

1964 *Studies of California linguistics*, "hail" and "bead," two Penutian etymologies. *UC-PL*, Vol. 34.

Reference to Maidu grammar, pp. 94-98. Also California Indian language map.

Browne, Jack Dale

1956 *Eighteen unratified Indian treaties in California: 1851-1853*. Unpublished MA thesis, California State University, Sacramento Library.

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- Mention of the Maidu of Placerville and Colfax as one of three alien tribes figuring prominently in Washo life, p. 301.
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Pp. 174-188.

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"The Neeshenams," ethnographic sketch with historical notes and highlights, pp. 21-31. "Various Tribes," short sketch of Northern Maidu with historical highlights; several groups listed, pp. 420-424. Maidu mentioned, pp. 537-540. Primary source.

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Preston, W.D.

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Prince Paul of Wurtemberg

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Radin, Paul

- 1919 Relationship of North American Indian languages. *UC-PAAE*, Vol. 14, No. 3.

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Ramey, Earl

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- 1967a Northeastern Maidu feuds (as told by Tom Epperson). Ms., in author's possession.
- Typewritten notes on Maidu warfare; 61 pp.
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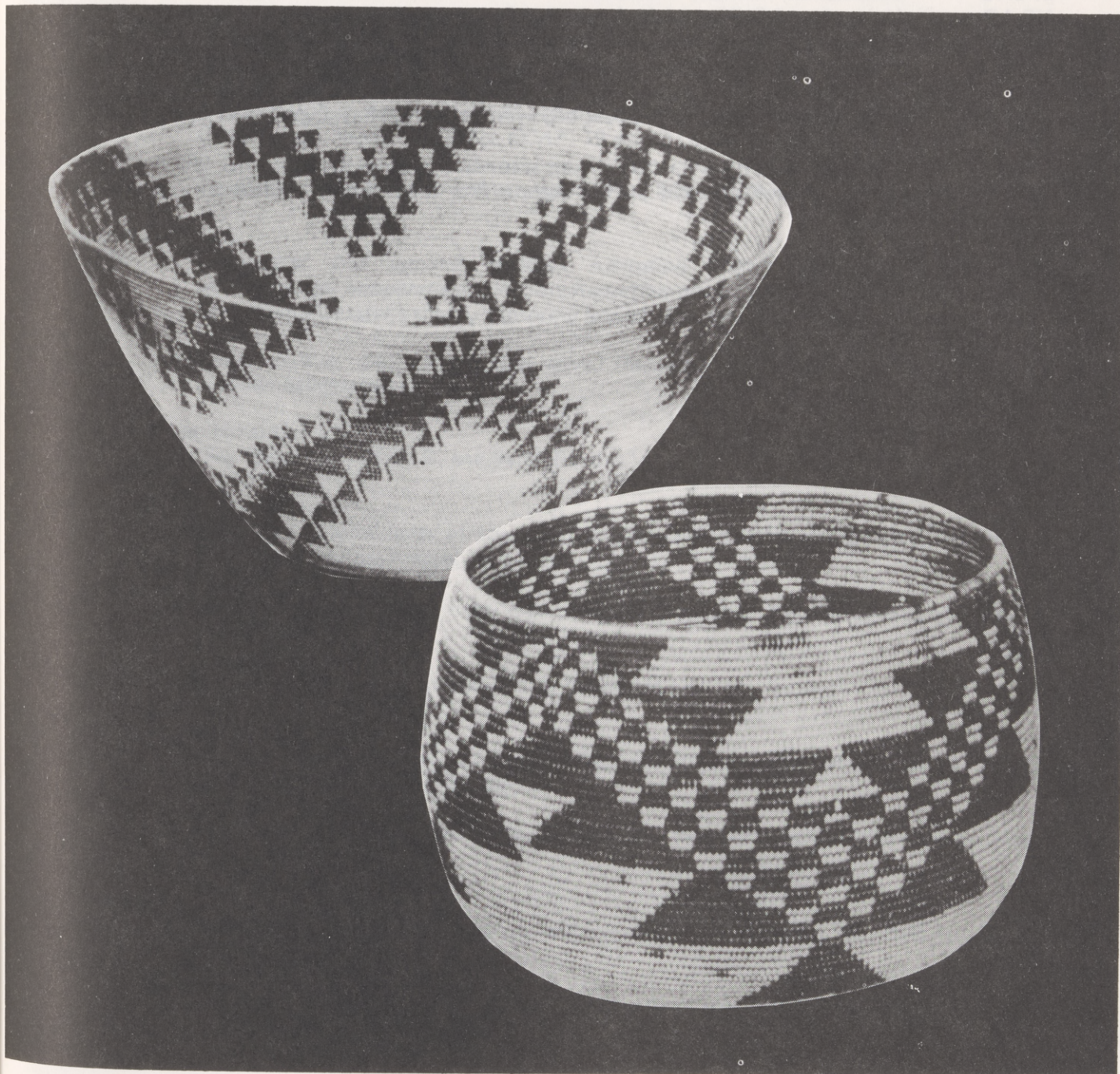
1923 The Chiricahua of Arizona, p. 144. Letter No. 5, Young George C. (See Camp, Charles L. The Chiricahua of Arizona, p. 144)

1923 The Chiricahua of Arizona, p. 144. Letter No. 5, Young George C. (See Camp, Charles L. The Chiricahua of Arizona, p. 144)

1923 The Chiricahua of Arizona, p. 144. Letter No. 5, Young George C. (See Camp, Charles L. The Chiricahua of Arizona, p. 144)

1923 The Chiricahua of Arizona, p. 144. Letter No. 5, Young George C. (See Camp, Charles L. The Chiricahua of Arizona, p. 144)

PART II — Archeological Sources



Abbreviations

A Ant	American Antiquity
AR	Archeological Report
CARD	Center for Archeological Research, Davis
CCAF	Central California Archeological Foundation
CSUS	California State University, Sacramento
DPR	Department of Parks and Recreation
JRAI	Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute
KASP	Kroeber Anthropological Society Paper
NPS	National Park Service
SAS	Sacramento Anthropological Society Paper
SI-RBS	Smithsonian Institution, River Basin Survey
SI-BAE	Smithsonian Institution — Bulletin
UC-AR	University of California, Archeological Report
UCAS	University of California, Archaeological Survey
UCAS-R	University of California, Archaeological Survey, Report
UCLA-ASAR	University of California at Los Angeles, Archaeological Survey Annual Report
UC-PAAE	University of California Publications in American Archaeology and Ethnology

*Entries marked with an asterisk were taken from secondary sources such as other bibliographies. Although they have not been checked by the author, they are included because they may be of interest to the reader.

PART II — Archeological Sources

Arnold, Brigham A.

- 1957 Archaeological investigations on federal lands in Martis Valley, California. Ms. on file, Resource Preservation and Interpretation Division, DPR, Sacramento.

Report on field work done under the direction of the author, Norman Wilson, and William Olsen in 1957 under the auspices of Sacramento State College. A single site, SP-6, was excavated using a north-south trench. Contains artifact description and area background information. Site is thought to be representative of "Martis Complex." This area is peripheral to the major Maidu occupation, but should be considered. See Arnold, 1958.

- 1958 Archaeological investigations on federal lands in Martis Valley, California, second season, July, 1958 Ms. on file, Resource Preservation and Interpretation Division, DPR, Sacramento. 7 pp., 2 maps.

Preliminary report of 1958 field work continued from previous year (see Arnold, B.A., 1957). Gives statement of problem, excavation procedures and results, discussion of features, and plans for following year's excavation.

- 1964 A survey of archaeological resources along the Pacific Gas and Electric Company's Canadian gas line in California. *CCAF*. 19 pp., 2 tables, 14 figures, 19 plates.

Twenty archeological sites located between 1960 and 1961 in California.

Arnold, Larry D.

- 1969 *Theoretical and applied obsidian hydration dating: determining rates from environmental temperatures, and the hydration analysis of 4-Sac-29 obsidian artifacts.* Unpublished master's thesis, California State University, Sacramento. 132 pp.

(See Olsen, W.H., 1963, for excavation report.) Thesis uses data from Sac-29 for model on obsidian hydration-dating techniques.

Bandes, Sarah (co-author)

- 1970 (See Childress, Jeffrey G. and Sarah Bandes.)

Baumhoff, Martin A.

- 1963 Ecological determinants of aboriginal California populations. *UC-PAAE*, No. 49, pp. 155-235. 4 figures, 7 maps, 18 tables.

Some discussion of Maidu acorn type preference. evaluation of aboriginal food resources, pp. 155-177.

- 1962 (See Heizer, Robert F. and Martin A. Baumhoff.)

Baumhoff, M.A. and J.S. Bryne

- 1959 Desert side notch points as a time marker in California. *UCAS-R*, No. 48. pp. 32-65. i figure, 10 tables, 3 maps, 1 plate.

Areal and temporal distribution of types and subtypes; theory of diffusion. Maidu region pp. 45, 48, 52-55, 57, and 58.

Baumhoff, M.A. and A. B. Elsasser

- 1956 Summary of archaeological survey and excavation in California. *UCAS-R*, No. 33. Pp. 1-27. 1 map.

Lists current research by county and area, including Butte, Sacramento, Tehama, El Dorado, Lassen.

- Beardsley, Richard K.
1948 Culture sequence in central California archaeology. *A Ant*, Vol. 14, pp. 1-29. 3 figures, 4 tables, 2 plates.

Discusses temporal horizons, temporal and areal facies and provinces of the littoral and interior valley zones; artifact types and changes.
- 1954 Temporal and areal relationships in central California archaeology. *UCAS-R*, Nos. 24 and 25. 199 pp., 22 figures, 15 tables, 6 maps.

Use of Central Valley data to present evidence for culture succession in Marin County. Gives history of central California archeology, classifications, and artifact descriptions.
- Bennyhoff, James A.
1950 Californian fish spears and harpoons. *UC-AR*, Vol. 9, No. 4. Pp. 295-337. 3 maps, 7 figures.

Considers fish spears and harpoons areally and temporally, and typologically. Map 1 shows Central Valley and coastal zones with site locations. Refers to Nisenan and Mountain Maidu, Maidu generally.
- *1950 Certain harpoons and fish spears from California. *UC-AR*, Vol. 12.
- Bennyhoff, James A. and Robert F. Heizer
1958 Cross-dating Great Basin sites by California shell beads. *UCAS-R*, No. 42, pp. 60-92. 1 figure, 3 tables, 1 plate, 1 map.

Relation of Great Basin sites to central California and periphery through time by dating shell beads. Tables list bead types in various sites. Suggests trade routes into Basin.
- Boloyan, David S. (co-author)
1961 (See Payen, Louis A. and David S. Boloyan.)
- Bryne, J.S. (co-author)
1959 (See Baumhoff, Martin A. and J.S. Bryne.)
- Cadien, James
*n.d. A preliminary description of the dental morphology of the aboriginal population of the lower Sacramento Valley, California. Ms. on file, University of California Archaeological Research Facility.
- Casteel, Richard S.
1970 Areal distribution of the native freshwater fish, fauna of California. *CARD Paper*, No. 2. Pp. 9-16, 1 figure.

Section A of paper concerns Maidu territory. Important paper for identifying native fishes in archeological sites.
- Chartkoff, Joseph L.
1971 Resource distribution and settlement pattern in central California. Ms. 9 pp. On file, Society for California Archaeology, Shenk Archives, Department of Anthropology, San Francisco State University, San Francisco.

Presents theoretical model for explaining settlement patterns with an emphasis on resource dependence. There is specific reference to Central Valley faunal demography and 4-Butte-12, the Finch site.

Chartkoff, J.L. and K.K. Chartkoff

1968 Excavations at the Finch site: research strategy and procedures. *UCLA-ASAR*, No. 10, pp. 315-370.

1967 UCLA field school excavation of protohistoric habitation site. Studied relation between socio-cultural organization and environmental adaptation in prehistoric central Sacramento Valley. Site defined as Northwestern Maidu or Wintun. Excavated by random sample. Highly theoretical paper.

Chartkoff, J.L. and E. W. Ritter

1967 A preliminary report on archaeological survey work done in the Oroville Reservoir area, 1966. Ms. on file, Resource Preservation and Interpretation Division, DPR, Sacramento. 22 pp., 5 tables, 7 plates, 3 maps.

Survey report on which 153 sites were located. Site types found are classified as housepit-village, midden, bedrock mortar, petroglyph, and miscellaneous.

Chartkoff, K.K. (co-author)

1968 (See Chartkoff, J.L. and K.K. Chartkoff.)

Childress, Jeffrey G. and Sarah Bandes

1970 The surface archaeology of Auburn and Sugar Pine reservoir areas. In Ritter, Eric W., *Archaeological investigations in the Auburn Reservoir area*. Pp. 236-274, 10 figures, 10 tables.

Records of 106 sites, 50 of which were bedrock mortar sites; midden sites all considered temporary occupation. Lists surface artifacts, historic, and prehistoric sites.

Childress, J. Glenn and Eric Ritter

1967 An archeological survey of the proposed Auburn and Sugar Pine reservoirs in Eldorado and Placer counties. Ms. on file, NPS, San Francisco. 95 pp., 1 figure, 2 tables, 3 plates, 3 maps, 3 inserts.

Survey conducted in area of Auburn and Sugar Pine reservoirs in 1966 and 1967 by a field crew from the University of California, Davis, under agreement to the National Park Service. The principal investigator was Martin A. Baumhoff with field operations conducted by the authors. The report describes the methodology used for the survey, and gives the archeological, ethnographic, and historic background for this area. A total of 135 sites, both prehistoric and historic, were located and described. The types of prehistoric sites found include temporary occupation, cemetery, bedrock mortar, midden, cave or rockshelters, and quarries. The historic sites were primarily foundations or mines. The area covered by this report is within that ethnographically defined as Nisenan or Southern Maidu.

Clemmer, John S. (co-author)

1958 (See Jewell, Donald P. and John S. Clemmer.)

Contreras, E. (co-author)

1958 (See Elsasser, A.B. and E. Contreras.)

Cook, Sherburne F.

1951 The physical analysis of nine Indian mounds of the lower Sacramento Valley. *UC-PAAE*, No. 40, pp. 281-312. 7 tables, 2 maps, 3 plates.

Complete excavation of one site with sampling from a series of sites. Sampling for reconstruction and composition of site.

- 1949 (Co-author) (See Heizer, Robert F. and S.F. Cook.)
- Cook S.F. and A.E. Treganza
 1959 The quantitative investigation of Indian mounds. *UC-PAAE*, No. 40, pp. 223-262. 1 figure, 4 tables.
- Early, Middle, and Late horizon cultures described in relation to mass of mound and population; artifact description.
- Crew, Harvey
 1970 Preliminary report: 4-Placer-36. In Ritter, Eric W., *Archaeological investigations in the Auburn Reservoir area*. Pp. 275-280, 1 plate.
- Quarry site on Clipper Creek, excavated in three-week period.
- Curtice, Clifford G.
 1961 *Cultural and physical evidences of the prehistoric people of Sacramento County*. Unpublished master's thesis, California State University, Sacramento. 115 pp., 4 figures, 10 plates, 1 map, 3 tables.
- Thesis is a reanalysis of previous field work and theory related to Central Valley archeology. The author covers a time period from Early horizon to protohistoric. Much of Sacramento County was occupied by the Maidu and Miwok Indians.
- Curtis, Freddie (editor)
 1965 Symposium on central California archeology: problems, programs, and inter-disciplinary approaches. *SAS Paper*, 3, 93 pp.
- See Payen, Louis A. and Jerald J. Johnson, 1965.
- Davis, James T.
 *1958 The archaeology of three central Sierran sites. Ms. on file, NPS, Washington D.C.
- Drucker, Philip
 1948 Archeological appraisal of Indian Valley Reservoir, Lake County, Sly Park Reservoir, El Dorado County, and Dry Creek Reservoir, Sonoma County, California. SI-RBS. Ms. on file, NPS, San Francisco. 2 pp.
- Survey conducted in 1948 by Clarence E. Smith. None of reservoirs considered suitable for intensive Indian occupation. Two campsites noted in Dry Creek Reservoir.
- Dyson, Jack (co-author)
 1962 (See Wilson, Norman L. and Jack R. Dyson.)
- Elsasser, Albert B.
 1957a Aboriginal use of restrictive Sierran environments. *UCAS-R*, No. 41, pp. 27-33.
- Single item use (e.g., sugar pine nuts); full use of these made regardless of altitude. Cites Nisenan, Miwok, and Paiute seasonal movement.
- 1957b A steatite dish and a fragmentary stone pipe from Butte County, California. *UCAS-R*, No. 38, pp. 14-16.
- 1956 salvage from But-59. Artifacts similar to ethnographic specimens of the Maidu.

- 1958 An archaeological survey of the Stumpy Meadows, El Dorado County, California, reservoir area. Ms. on file, NPS, San Francisco. 4 pp., 1 map, 1 plate.
- NPS through UCAS survey by Elsasser and Baumhoff. No evidence of archeological sites found in ethnographic area of Nisenan.
- 1953a (See Heizer, Robert F. and A.B. Elsasser.)
- 1953b (See Heizer, Robert F. and A.B. Elsasser.)
- 1956 (See Baumhoff, M.A. and A.B. Elsasser.)
- 1959 Archaeological survey of three high Sierran meadow localities in California. Ms. on file, NPS, San Francisco. 8 pp., 2 maps, 4 plates.
- Thirty new sites located by author in 1958; total of 44 sites noted. In ethnographic area of Paiute.
- 1960 The archaeology of the Sierra Nevada in California and Nevada. *UCAS-R*, No. 51. 93 pp., 1 figure, 15 tables, 10 maps, 10 plates.
- Discusses previous excavations, relation of this area to the Martis complex and Kings Beach complex. Tables show site types (i.e., bedrock mortar, occupation) by area and elevation. Site types include temporary camps, occupation sites, bedrock mortars, petroglyphs, caves or rockshelters, and quarry-workshops. Site distribution suggested to relate to prehistoric commerce. Martis time-marks illustrated and discussed.
- 1961 Archaeological evidence of shamanism in California and Nevada. *KASP*, No. 24, pp. 38-48. 2 tables.
- Comparison of ethnographic fetishes with the archeological specimens. Includes data on the Maidu.
- Elsasser, Albert B. and E. Contreras
- 1958 Modern petrography in central California and western Nevada. *UCAS-R*, No. 41, pp. 12-18. 1 figure, 2 tables.
- Shows element distinction and use of symbols.
- Erskian, Malcolm G. and Eric W. Ritter
- 1970 Ethnobotany of the Nisenan with special reference to the Auburn Reservoir area. In Ritter, Eric W., *Archaeological investigations in the Auburn Reservoir area*. Pp. 148-196, 4 figures, 1 table.
- Lists plants occurring at elevation of the Auburn Reservoir, their ethnographic use, and present distributions.
- Fenega, Franklin
- 1947 Preliminary appraisal of the archeological resources of the Folsom Reservoir, Sacramento, El Dorado, and Placer counties, California. *SI-BAE*. Ms. on file, NPS, San Francisco. 2 pp., 1 site survey record.
- One site located on 20 square-mile area by author from foot survey.
- 1948 Preliminary appraisal of the archeological resources of Folsom Reservoir, Placer, El Dorado, and Sacramento counties, California. *SI-RBS*. Ms. on file, NPS, San Francisco. 6 pp.

- Author conducted survey for NPS through University of California archeological survey. One site located in reservoir area.
- 1949 Methods of recording and present status of knowledge concerning petroglyphs in California. *UCAS-R*, No. 3, pp. 1-9. 2 figures, 1 record sheet.
- Shows map of petroglyph distribution, divides state into four petroglyph areas, has design elements, and form for recording these sites.
- Fenenga, Franklin (co-author)
1939 (See Lillard, Heizer, Fenenga.)
- Fenenga, Franklin
*n.d. The archaeology of the Brazil site (Sac-43). Ms. No. 118, on file, University of California Archaeological Survey, Berkeley.
- *n.d. The excavation of the King Brown site (Sac-29). Ms. No. 123, on file, University of California Archaeological Survey, Berkeley.
- Fenenga, Franklin and Francis A. Riddell
1949 Excavation of Tommy Tucker Cave. *A Ant*, Vol. 14, pp. 203-214. 3 figures, 2 tables.
- First excavations in 1940 by F.A. Riddell and H.S. Riddell. Named for Maidu Indian WWI hero. Historic occupation by Northern Paiute with Maidu and Washo neighboring. Perishable basketry fragments have coiling similar to baskets of the Lovelock, Maidu, and Washo cultures.
- Gebhardt, Charles L.
1962 Archeological salvage excavation of California Indian site Sac-166 near Natoma, California. Ms. No. 113, on file, Resource Preservation and Interpretation Division, DPR, Sacramento. 65 pp., 12 tables, 8 plates, 2 maps.
- Descriptive report of field work directed by the author in 1961 under contract to the Central California Archeological Foundation, with student assistants from American River College, Sacramento. States that artifact typology suggests that the site was occupied during the Middle horizon.
- Gifford, E.W.
1947 Californian shell artifacts. *AR*, Vol. 9, No. 1. 132 pp., 16 tables, plates not numbered.
- Sacramento Valley, pp. 3, 56-57. Identifies artifact types, ethnographic correlations, and regional locations.
- Gould, Richard A.
1964 Exploitative economics and cultural change in central California. *UCAS-R*, No. 62, pp. 123-163. Figures.
- Theoretical paper discussing food sources and environment. Suggests that there is a heavy dependence on certain food types more than others but the others are not totally excluded. Discusses archeological work done in the 1930s, time-markers, and Early horizon seed gathering, fishing, hunting, and change in the economy.
- Grady, Mark Allen
1969 *An osteological analysis of selected burials from the Rooney extension of 4-Sac-127, Sacramento, California*. Unpublished master's thesis, California State University, Sacramento. 601 pp., 2 figures, 6 tables, 4 plates, 1 map, 7 appendices.

A descriptive listing of skeletal material from 4-Sac-127 with osteological analysis of each. Analysis was conducted by the author. 4-Sac-127 is located near the Cosumnes River, an area not yet defined as either Maidu or Miwok by archeologists.

Hansberry, Ernestine

1960a Historic artifact analysis of Cherokee and Main Bar. In Ritter, Eric W., Archaeological investigations in the Auburn Reservoir area. Pp. 86-104. 8 figures, 2 tables.

Includes analysis of bottles, bottle and glass fragments, pottery fragments, clay, nails, screws, staples, and mining equipment. Time given as 1840 to present with a mining emphasis.

1970b A historic sketch of the Auburn Reservoir area. In Ritter, Eric W., Archaeological investigations in the Auburn Reservoir area. Pp. 53-66.

Brief background of early settlement and mining in Auburn Reservoir area.

1971 Historic artifact analysis of Cherokee and Main Bar. In Ritter, Eric W., Archaeological reconnaissance of the Folsom South Canal. 1 p.

Heizer, Robert F.

*1934 Clamshell disc-bead burial; excavation of Sac-127. Ms. No. 42, on file, University of California Archeological Survey, Berkeley.

Notes assembled by Fenenga, 1941.

1937 Baked clay objects of the lower Sacramento Valley, California. *AA*, Vol. 3, pp. 34-50. 3 figures, 1 map.

Concentration of baked clay on both banks of Sacramento River from mouth of Feather River to Courtland and the Cosumnes. Describes types; attributes them to an intrusion by an alien population. Extensive bibliography.

1941 The direct-historical approach in California archaeology. *A Ant*, Vol. 7, pp. 98-122. 3 figures, 1 table.

Discusses ethnographic data, early explorations in Sacramento Valley, archeological findings and sites in lower Sacramento Valley and applies this to concept of the direct-historical approach.

1946 The occurrence and significance of southwestern grooved axes in California. *AA*, Vol. 11, pp. 187-193. 1 figure, 1 map.

Cites five occurrences, two of which are ethnographic, three are archeological. Ethnographic axes include a Maidu one cited by Dixon in 1900 and a Pomo axe noted by Hudson in 1901.

1949 The archaeology of central California I: the Early horizon. *UC-AR*, Vol. 12, No. 1. 19 figures, 5 tables, 9 plates.

Summary of excavations in central California with emphasis on burial complexes and artifact types in various provinces.

1950 Observations on early man in California. *KASP*, No. 1. Berkeley. Pp. 28-33. 2 plates.

Includes Hawver site (4-EID-16).

1951 A review of problems in the antiquity of man in California. *UCAS-R*, No. 16, pp. 3-17.

Review of evidences for early man in California, using some carbon-14 dates.

- 1952 A survey of cave archaeology in California. *UCAS-R*, No. 15, pp. 1-12. Berkeley. 1 table, 1 map.

Gives historical background on the antiquity and use of caves worldwide; reviews cave research in California and archeological investigations in caves in California including Hawver Cave in El Dorado County (4Eld-16). Although associated with the Early and Middle horizons, this cave is located within Maidu territory.

- 1953 Sites attributed to early man in California. *UCAS-R*, No. 22, pp. 1-4. 1 map.

Heavy site concentration in central Sierra Nevada. Includes Late Pleistocene or early recent sites, auriferous gravel finds, and "basement" cultures of recent sequences.

- 1960 Some prehistoric bullroarers from California caves. *UCAS-R*, No. 50, pp. 5-9.

Compares archeological specimens with ethnographic bullroarers and their distribution. Reported to have had use as a toy among the Maidu.

- 1939 (co-author) (See Lillard, Heizer, Fenenga.)

Heizer, Robert F. and Martin A. Baumhoff

- 1956 California settlement patterns. In Willey, Gordon R., Pre-historic settlement patterns in the New World. Pp. 32-44, 1 figure.

Defines regional sequences, changes in material culture in relation to site shape, site size, and refuse content. Section on the Great Valley.

- 1962 *Prehistoric rock art of Nevada and eastern California*. University of California Press, Berkeley. 412 pp., 174 figures, 12 tables, 24 plates.

Elements of rock art and site location of peripheral Maidu area are given on pp. 330-380.

Heizer, Robert F. and S.F. Cook

- 1949 The archaeology of central California: a comparative analysis of human bone from nine sites. *UCAR*, Vol. 12, No. 2, pp. 85-111. 13 tables, 1 map.

Areal and temporal comparison of sites. Within ethnographic territory of southern Maidu.

Heizer, Robert F. and Albert B. Elsasser

- 1953a Boatstones in California. In Heizer and Elsasser, Some archaeological sites and cultures of the central Sierra Nevada. *UCAS-R*, No. 21, pp. 26-30.

Lists finds and published illustrations. Includes Lassen, Placer, El Dorado counties in Maidu area. Suggested to be Middle horizon.

- 1953b Some archaeological sites and cultures of the central Sierra Nevada. *UCAS-R*, No. 21, pp. 1-42. 5 figures, 1 plate, 5 tables, 4 appendices.

Primarily Washo area though there is contact mentioned with Paviotso, Miwok, and Maidu. Individual site descriptions given; relation to Martis complex.

Heizer, Robert F. and Adan E. Treganza

- *1944 Mines and quarries of the Indians of California. *California Journal of Mines and Geology*, Report No. 40, pp. 291-359. San Francisco.

Hewes, Gordon

- 1952 California flicker-quill headbands in the light of an ancient Colorado cave specimen. *A Ant*, Vol. 18, pp. 147-154. 1 figure.

Shows distribution of headbands ethnographically. Indicates contact with California and Plains Indians. Suggests possible Hokan-Penutian movement associated with occurrence of headbands. Maidu discussed p. 150.

Hill, D.M. (co-author)

- 1966 (See Pritchard, W.E., D.M. Hill, S.R. Purcell, R. Purcell.)

Humphreys, Stephen

- 1969 The archeology of the New Bullards Bar. Ms. on file, NPS, San Francisco. 96 pp., 44 tables, 11 plates, 16 figures, 1 map.

Survey and excavation in Garden Valley area of Nisenan Maidu, begun in 1966. Twelve sites were located and three excavated. Includes midden sites, bedrock mortars, and temporary camps.

Jensen, Peter Michael

- 1969 *Prehistoric settlement pattern of Peace Valley in the Sutter Buttes*. Unpublished master's thesis, University of California, Davis. 128 pp., 8 figures, 17 tables, 6 plates, 6 maps.

1968, 1969 investigation by author. Located four occupation sites, two temporary camps, one quarry, two bedrock mortar sites, seven rockshelters, and one petroglyph site; two of the rockshelters were excavated. Suggests the most likely ethnographic occupation to have been River Patwin or Northwestern Maidu.

- 1970 Notes on the archaeology of the Sutter Buttes, California. *CARD Paper*, No. 2, pp. 27-64. 8 figures, 2 tables.

Area in historic territory of Maidu, could have been entered by Wintun or Patwin prehistorically. Located occupation, temporary camp, quarry-workshop, rockshelter and cave, bedrock mortar, and petroglyph sites. Discussion as to possibility of above mentioned ethnographic groups occupying area based on evidences found by author in survey and reading.

Jewell, Donald P.

- 1964 Archaeology of the Oroville Dam spillway. *California State Department of Parks and Recreation Archaeological Report*, No. 10. 32 pp., 14 plates.

Report on the investigation by the author of three prehistoric village sites (But-99, 100, 101) in 1961. Thought to be late occupation by the "Mountain" Maidu.

- n.d. The Pine Grove site Ama-33. Ms. 16 pp., 2 plates. On file, American River College Library, Sacramento.

Possible protohistoric or historic Northern Miwok site, although Washo and Maidu were reported to have been in this area.

Jewell, Donald P. and John S. Clemmer

- 1958 Archeological salvage excavations of two sites (Sut-21 and Sut-22) on the Feather River levee near Nicolaus, California. Ms. on file, NPS, San Francisco. 35 pp. 27 figures, 2 tables.

NPS salvage project 1958. Probable Middle to Late horizon occupation with some contact in the area by John Sutter in the 1800s.

- Johnson, Ernest N.
1940 The serrated points of central California. *A Ant*, Vol. 2, pp. 167-170. 1 figure.

Ethnohistoric accounts and archeological findings of serrated points in central California. Discusses distributions and possible uses.
- Johnson, Jerald J. (co-author)
1965 (See Payen, Louis A. and Jerald J. Johnson)
- Johnson, Jerald J. and Roger J. Johnson
1967 A preliminary archaeological survey of Warner Valley and Willow Lake, Plumas County, California. Ms. on file, University of California, Davis. 23 pp., 2 tables, 1 map.

Survey conducted in summers of 1964, 1965 by the authors. Located and described nine camp sites and three quarries. Conclude this area was used extensively in protohistoric and historic periods by Northeastern Maidu.
- Johnson, Keith L.
1964 The archeology of Chico and vicinity. *The North State Review*, Vol. 1, No. 1, pp. 12-17.

Synopsis of February 1964 research program by Chico State College to locate archeological resources in Butte and Glenn counties. Article also summarizes ethnographic background of the region and previous excavations and surveys there. Major site types noted are rockshelters, house pits, debris mounds, bedrock mortars, and pitted boulders. This is the ethnographic region of the Northwestern Maidu.
- Johnson, Roger J. (co-author)
1967 (See Johnson, Jerald J. and Roger J. Johnson.)
- Kennedy, K.A.R.
1960 The dentition of Indian crania of the Early and Late archaeological horizons in central California. *UCAS-R*, No. 50, pp. 41-50. 4 tables.

Cranial specimens from Sacramento, Colusa, Contra Costa, and San Joaquin counties from ages 21 to 76 plus. Suggests diet and food preparation utensils important in tooth wear.
- Kroeber, Alfred L.
1936 Prospects in California prehistory. *A Ant*, Vol. 2, pp. 108-116.

Brief synopsis of past ten years of California archeology. General reference to Sacramento Junior College field work and Sierran foothill area.
- Krantz, Grover
1960 Description of human skeletal remains from the Karlo site. In Riddell, F.A., The archeology of the Karlo site (Las-7), California. Pp. 93-99. 1 table.

Includes descriptions and analyses of remains of approximately 30 individuals; does not consider cremated material.
- Lathrap, D.W. (co-author)
1952 (See Wallace, William J. and D.W. Lathrap.)
- Lillard, Jeremiah B.
*1935 Augustine site: excavation of Sac-127. Ms. No. 42, on file, ICAS.

Lillard, Jeremiah B., Robert F. Heizer, and Franklin Fenenga

1939 An introduction to the archaeology of central California. *Sacramento Junior College Department of Anthropology Bulletin*, No. 1. 93 pp., 5 maps, 31 plates and figures.

First synthesis of early central California archeology from fieldwork of Sacramento Junior College and University of California, Berkeley, personnel. Some specific site information. Typologies established.

Lillard, Jeremiah B. and William K. Purves

1936 The archaeology of the Deer Creek-Cosumnes area, Sacramento County, California. *Sacramento Junior College Department of Anthropology Bulletin*, No. 1. 21 pp., 2 figures, 2 maps, 36 plates.

Report on excavations from 1933 to 1935 in the Deer Creek-Cosumnes area. Ethnographically this was an undefined boundary between the Nisenan Maidu and Northern Miwok. Artifact descriptions; gives figure on burial orientation.

Lutes, Eugene

n.d. Nevada Irrigation District archaeological and historical survey. Ms. on file, CCAF. 11 pp., 8 plates, 5 maps.

Results of survey led by Chuck Gebhardt and John Clemmer in 1963, 1965 for CCAF. Types of sites found include mortars, petroglyphs, and seasonal camps.

McEachern, J. Michael

1968 *Mortuary caves of the Mother Lode region of California*. Unpublished master's thesis, California State University, Sacramento. 83 pp., 6 figures, 6 tables, 8 maps, 3 plates.

Surveyed 1963-1965. Author sees Martis complex association at Hawver Cave, widespread during Early and Middle horizons, terminated by Miwok intrusions.

McMillin, James H.

1963 *The aboriginal human ecology of the Mountain Meadows area in southwestern Lassen County, California*. Unpublished master's thesis, California State University, Sacramento. 141 pp., 3 tables, 13 plates, 3 maps, 6 appendices.

Archeological survey with the use of Maidu informants in the area of the Northeastern Maidu. Sixty-three sites located, including surface sites, house rings, bedrock mortars.

Matson, R.G.

1970a Aspects of Nisenan ecology. In Ritter, Eric W., *Archaeological investigations in the Auburn Reservoir area*. Pp. 105-102, 2 figures, 1 table.

1970b The pollen evidence for a recent arboreal transgression into grasslands in central California. *CARD Paper* No. 2, pp. 145-154. 3 figures.

Samples taken from Nisenan and Patwin territories to show changes, possibly from fire control.

1970c The pollen from Placer 101. In Ritter, Eric W., *Archaeological investigations in the Auburn Reservoir area*. Pp. 281-289, 1 figure.

Surrounding flora stable for 3,000 years, open oak grassland. Discusses sampling techniques and results.

(co-author)

1972 (See Ritter, Eric W. and R.G. Matson.)

Meighan, Clement W.

1959 California cultures and the concept of an archaic stage. *A Ant*, Vol. 24, pp. 289-305. 6 figures.

Includes comparative illustrations of artifact types by horizon; has map of archeological regions, correlation charts.

Meredith, H.C.

*1900 Archaeology of California: central and northern California. In W.K. Moorehead, *Prehistoric implements*. Sec. ix, pp. 258-295. Cincinnati.

Moorehead, Warren K.

1977 *Prehistoric Implements*. Reprint of 1900 edition. AMS Press, New York.

Newman, R.W.

1949 Preliminary report on the skeletal remains. In Heizer, Robert F., The archaeology of central California I: the Early horizon. Pp. 49-50, 1 table.

Brief skeletal analysis of Early horizon burial remains.

1957 A comparative analysis of prehistoric skeletal remains from the lower Sacramento Valley. *UCAS-R*, No. 39. 66 pp., 7 tables, 3 plates.

Considers skeletal remains of males aged 20 years or older from the Early, Middle, and Late horizons of the northern Central Valley; gives morphological comparisons.

Olsen, William H.

1959 The excavation of the Watson site (Sut-24). Ms. is in author's possession, rough draft form. 28 pp., 8 burial records, 8 drawings, 13 figures.

Describes 100 burials collected by William Hanson in 1958 and a cemetery site excavated in 1959.

1961 Archeological investigations at Sutter's Fort State Historical Monument, 1959. *California State Department of Parks and Recreation Archaeological Report*, No. 3. 51 pp., 10 figures, 4 tables, 5 plates.

For CCAF. Pre-Sutter occupation, pp. 29-45. Site has Late horizon burials and artifacts; earliest occupation probably Middle horizon.

1963 *The archeology of the King Brown site (Sac-29)*. Unpublished master's thesis, California State University, Sacramento. 217 pp., 33 figures, 15 tables, 11 plates, 2 maps.

Report on the excavation and artifact analysis of large site in area. Not yet determined whether site is Plains Miwok, Nisenan, or Patwin.

n.d. Notes on salvage burials from site 4-Sac-192. Ms. No. 155, on file, Resource Preservation and Interpretation, DPR, Sacramento. 13 pp.

Salvage excavations by the author and crew in 1961 at Kadema. Artifacts and burial positions indicate Middle horizon to late 1800s occupation.

1963a (co-author) (See Riddell, Francis A. and William H. Olsen.)

1963b (See Riddell, F.A. and William H. Olsen.)

1967 (See Riddell, Francis A. and William H. Olsen.)

1969 (See Payen, Louis A. and William H. Olsen.)

n.d. (See Riddell, F.A. and W.H. Olsen.)

Olsen, W.H. and F.A. Riddell

1962 Salvage of the Rio Oso site, Yuba County, California. *California State Department of Parks and Recreation Archeological Report*, No. 6. 17 pp., 3 tables, 5 plates, 2 maps.

Report on the salvage archeology of Yub-14. Artifacts recovered and burial orientations suggest Late horizon phase I occupation related to the "Colusa Province." On the basis of this investigation the authors make a suggestion of population movements.

1963 The archeology of the Western Pacific Railroad relocation *California State Department of Parks and Recreation Archeological Report*, No. 7. 74 pp., 3 figures, 15 tables, 8 plates, 5 maps.

Twelve sites located and four tested in the area of the Northwestern Maidu. Report includes chart showing chronological sequence for here and two other areas occupied by the Maidu.

1967 Field notes and tables on the excavations of But-90, But-131, But-157 and But-182. Ms. on file, Resource Preservation and Interpretation Division, DPR, Sacramento.

Cited in Ritter, Eric W., 1970.

Palumbo, Patti Jo

1966 *Dry Creek: an archaeology survey and site report*. Unpublished master's thesis, California State University, Sacramento. 276 pp., 31 figures, 26 tables, 3 plates, 5 maps.

Survey and site analysis in ethnographic area of hill and valley Nisenan Maidu.

Payen, Louis A.

1959 Petroglyphs of Sacramento and adjoining counties, California. *UCAS-R*, No. 48, pp. 66-83. 1 map, 8 figures.

Description of site locations and element types, tools used, techniques of manufacture, and pigments. Includes ethnographic territory of Maidu.

*1964 Pipe artifacts from Sierra Nevada mortuary caves. *Caves Notes*, Vol. 6, No. 4. Castro Valley.

1966a An Indian sweathouse cave in central California. *Cave Notes*, Vol. 8, No. 5, pp. 33-35.

General discussion of sweathouses and particular comment on Nisenan cave noted to have been used in 1872.

- 1966b *Prehistoric rock art in the northern Sierra Nevada, California*. Unpublished master's thesis, California State University, Sacramento. 96 pp., 92 figures, 17 tables, 9 plates, 13 maps.
- Approximately 70 petroglyph sites are described and analyzed from the geographic region of the Maidu. Some of these are known ethnographically to have been occupied by Maidu people. Includes analysis of petroglyph symbols and elements in relation to culture.
- 1968 A note on cupule sculptures in exogene caves from the Sierra Nevada, California. *Caves and Karst*, Vol. 10, No. 4, pp. 33-39. 7 figures.
- Discussion of this form of prehistoric art found in ethnographic region of Maidu, Miwok, Shasta, and Pomo.
- Payen, Louis A. and David S. Boloyan
1961 Archeological excavations at Chilcote rockshelter, Plumas County, California. *California State Department of Parks and Recreation Archeological Report*, No. 4. 14 pp., 10 figures, 2 tables, 3 plates, 1 map.
- Excavation and analysis of high elevation temporary use site of either the Maidu or Paiute hunters. Work carried out by authors 1960.
- Payen, Louis A. and Jerald J. Johnson
1965 Current cave research in the central Sierra Nevada [Mountains]: a progress report. *SAS Paper*, No. 3, pp. 26-35. 1 map, 3 figures, 1 plate.
- Eighty-one exogene caves (rockshelters) located in survey begun in 1958. Functions are dwelling, milling, storage, and petroglyphs. Eleven sites tested. Related to Kings Beach complex. In ethnographic territory of Maidu and Miwok.
- Payen, Louis A. and William H. Olsen
1969 Archaeological investigations in Stampede Reservoir, Sierra County, California. CCAF. Ms. on file, NPS, San Francisco. 18 figures, 18 tables.
- Excavation of Sie-28 (a stone wall feature) and Sie-S44 (a seasonal base camp), 1967. Problems of Martis-Kings Beach complexes in relation to the Sierra Nevada.
- Petsche, Jerome E.
1968 Bibliography of salvage archeology in the United States. SI-RBS, *Publications in Salvage Archeology*, No. 10. 162 pp.
- California salvage reports, pp. 39-42. Includes both published reports and manuscripts on file.
- Pierson, Judy
1970 The historic archaeology of Cherokee Bar and Main Bar. In Eric W. Ritter, Archaeological investigations in the Auburn Reservoir area, pp. 67-85. 3 figures.
- Measuring of one structure and test excavation of another in Cherokee Bar. Excavation of single structure at Maine Bar.
- 1971 The historic archaeology of Cherokee Bar and Maine Bar. In Ritter, Eric W., Archaeological Reconnaissance of the Folsom South Canal. 1 p.
- Pritchard, William E.
*1965 A comparative analysis of bead types from three mortuary caverns in the central Sierra of California. Ms. on file, Department of Anthropology, California State University, Sacramento.

- 1970 (co-author)
(See Riddell, Francis A. and William E. Pritchard.)
- 1970 (See Wood, Donald G. and William E. Pritchard.)
- Pritchard, W.E., D.M. Hill, S.R. Purcell, R. Purcell
1966 The Porter rock shelter (But-S177), Butte County, California. *UCLA-ASAR*, Vol. 8, pp. 287-316. 14 figures, 3 tables, 1 plate, 2 appendices.
- Salvage excavation 1962, 1963. Late pre-contact Maidu occupation site. Considered to be part of the "Oroville complex."
- Pritchard, W.E. and R.W. Robinson
n.d. The archeology of the Lindhurst site (58-1), Marysville, California. Ms. in author's possession. Cited in bibliography of Wood, D.G. and W.E. Pritchard, 1970.
- Purcell, S.R. (co-author)
1966a (See Pritchard, W.E., D.M. Hill, S.P. Purcell, R. Purcell.)
- 1966b (See Pritchard, W.E., D.M. Hill, S.R. Purcell, R. Purcell.)
- Purves, William K (co-author)
1936 (See Lillard, Jeremiah B. and William K. Purves.)
- Riddell, Francis A.
1956a Archaeological research in Lassen County, California. *UCAS-R*, No. 33, pp. 44-49.
- Primarily concerned with Honey Lake Paiute, comparison of some artifacts to modern Maidu.
- 1956b Final report on the Archeology of Tommy Tucker Cave. *UCAS-R*, No. 35, pp. 1-25. 6 figures, 4 tables, 1 plate, 1 map.
- Initial excavation 1949 (UCAS support) supervised by Fenenga. Artifacts typical to the Great Basin, though the coiled basketry resembles Maidu and Washo types. Suggested that cave had a special use — perhaps as a retreat.
- 1956c Summary report of the excavation of the Karlo site. *University of Utah Anthropological Papers*, No. 26, pp. 63-73. 5 figures.
- 1955 UCAR excavation under direction of author. Ethnographic Honey Lake Paiute. Lovelock culture type. Link between western Great Basin and Central California.
- 1958 The eastern California border: cultural and temporal affinities. *UCAS-R*, No. 42, pp. 41-48.
- Riddell presents an area by area description of current investigations along the eastern slopes of the Sierra; significant artifact findings noted, as are cultural affinities to the Central Valley.
- 1960a Archeological reconnaissance of Frenchman Dam and Reservoir, Plumas County, California. *California State Department of Water Resources Report*, No. a-3. 11 pp., 1 plate, 6 photos.
- Survey conducted in area of either Washo, Northeastern Maidu, or Northern Paiute in a high elevation, limited resource environment. The seven sites located include temporary camps and rockshelters.

- 1960b The archaeology of the Karlo site (Las-7), California. *UCAS-R*, No. 53. 110 pp., 22 figures, 28 tables, 4 maps, 4 plates, 1 appendix.
- Site first excavated in 1939 by Fenenga and Riddell, 1954 by author. Borders Northeastern or Mountain Maidu ethnographic area, occupation thought to begin in Early horizon. Cemetery and village site with structures. (See Krantz, Gover, 1960.)
- 1964 An archeological survey of Loon Lake Reservoir, El Dorado County, California. Ms. on file, NPS, San Francisco. 3 pp.
- Survey in 1964 when reservoir was at minimum elevation. Aboriginal territory of Southern Maidu. No sites found.
- 1949 (co-author)
(See Fenenga, Franklin and Francis A. Riddell.)
- 1962 (See Olsen, W.H. and F.A. Riddell.)
- 1963 (See Olsen, W.H. and F.A. Riddell.)
- 1967 (See Olsen, W.H. and F.A. Riddell.)
- n.d. (See Riddell, F.A. and H.S. Riddell.)
- Riddell, F.A. and W.H. Olsen
n.d. Field notes on the excavation of site But-90, Oroville, California. Ms. in possession of author.
- Cited by author.
- *1963a Butte County prehistory. In *Butte County Historical Society Diggin's*, Vol. 7, pp. 3-17. Oroville.
- 1963b Cultural change on the western periphery of the Great Basin. *Nevada State Museum Anthropological Paper* No 9, pp. 55-66.
- Summary of recent excavations. Proposes idea of restricted environment in this area. Suggests high elevation Maidu as an extension of the Martis complex.
- 1967 An archaeological reconnaissance of New Bullards Bar Reservoir project, Yuba County, California. Ms. on file, NPS, San Francisco. 7 pp., 5 maps, 9 site survey records.
- For NPS. On Yuba River, Southern Maidu territory. Nine sites located — bedrock mortars, house pit, temporary camps.
- Riddell, Francis A. and William E. Pritchard
1970 Archeology of the Rainbow Point site (4-Plu-S94), Bucks Lake, Plumas County, California. *University of Oregon Anthropological Papers*, No. 1, pp. 59-102. Eugene.
- Northeastern or Mountain Maidu territory. Site report on summer village at high elevation during protohistoric times.
- Riddell, F.A. and H.S. Riddell
n.d. Archaeology of the buried Strawberry site. Ms. (rough draft) in possession of author.

Salvage work done at a site in Sacramento. Site exhibits Middle horizon affinities.

Ritter, Eric W.

1968 *Culture history of Tie Wash (4-But-S4), Oroville locality, California.* Unpublished master's thesis, University of California, Davis. 472 pp., 61 tables, 57 figures, 21 plates, 3 maps.

Surveyed 1965. 1966, 1967 excavated But-84; Northwestern Foothill Maidu. Historic, Oroville, Sweetwater, Bidwell complexes represented.

1970a Archaeological investigations at the Blodgett site (Sac-267): a progress report. In Ritter, Eric W., 1971, *Archaeological reconnaissance of the Folsom South Canal*. 2 pp., 1 map, 1 site record.

Area of Maidu-Miwok boundary delineation.

1970b Archeological investigations in the Auburn Reservoir area, part I, phase II. Ms. on file, NPS, San Francisco. 289 pp., 37 figures, 21 tables.

Report consists of articles by the following authors: J.G. Childress, Harvey Crew, M.G. Erksian, Ernestine Hansberry, R.G. Matson, Judy Pierson, E.W. Ritter, James N. Snoke, and Norman L. Wilson.

1970c The archaeology of 4-Pla-101, the Spring Garden Ravine Site. In Ritter, Eric W., *Archaeological investigations in the Auburn Reservoir area, part II, phase III*. Ms. on file, NPS, San Francisco. 290-598 pp., 38-69, figures; 22-68, tables; 24 plates.

Analysis of excavation of site within Nisenan territory. Major occupation site within this ravine. Attempts to establish paradigm of ecological adaptations in northern Sierra Nevada.

1970d Geomorphology, soils, and climate of the Auburn Reservoir area. In Ritter, Eric W., *Archaeological investigations in the Auburn Reservoir area*. Pp. 1-52, 5 figures, 4 tables.

Technical discussion of topic with slight reference to the aboriginal relationship of these factors. Intended as introductory setting for archeological investigations.

1970e Northern Sierra foothill archaeology: culture history and culture process. *CARD Paper*, No. 2, pp. 171-184. 1 figure.

Ethnographic territory of Northwestern Maidu. Discusses Historic, Oroville, Sweetwater, Bidwell, and Mesilla complexes.

1970f Site survey information. In Ritter, Eric W., *Archaeological investigations in the Auburn Reservoir area*, pp. 225-235.

Summarizes data on 22 sites located in archeological survey in Auburn Reservoir area. Considers occupation density to be low.

1971 Archaeological reconnaissance of the Folsom South Canal, Central Valley, California. Ms. on file, NPS, San Francisco. 18 pp., 23 figures, 1 plate.

Survey by author in 1970, 1971 through National Park Service, University of California, Davis. Folsom South Canal cuts through cultural regions of Nisenan or Southern Maidu, Plains Miwok, and Northern Valley Yokuts. Five sites located in right-of-way.

- 1967a (co-author)
(See Chartkoff, J. and Eric W. Ritter.)
- 1967b (See Childress, J. Glenn and Eric W. Ritter.)
- 1970 (See Erskian, Malcolm G. and Eric W. Ritter.)
- Ritter, Eric W. and R.G. Matson
1972 Form categories, cluster analysis and multidimensional scaling: a case study of projectile points. *Southwestern Lore*, Vol. 37, pp. 102-116. 5 figures.

Used site 4-Pla-101 artifacts as data to support classification model. Ethnographic territory of Nisenan.
- Robinson, Roger
1967 *An archaeological survey of Auburn Ravine, Placer County*. Unpublished master's thesis, California State University, Sacramento. 248 pp., 10 figures, 6 tables, 8 plates, 8 maps, 1 chart, 1 appendix.

Site survey in area occupied by hill and valley Nisenan. Author located a total of 21 sites in this drainage.
- n.d. (co-author)
(See Pritchard, W.E. and R.W. Robinson.)
- Sinclair, W.J.
1906 Recent investigations bearing on the question of the occurrence of Neocene man in the auriferous gravels of the Sierra Nevada. *UC-PAAE*, Vol. 7, No. 2, pp. 108-131; 2 plates. Berkeley.

Author visited sites in Tuolumne, Calaveras, and El Dorado counties. Discusses the possibility (thought improbable) of conditions favoring human remains in auriferous gravels.
- Skertchley, S.B.J.
*1888 On the occurrence of stone mortars in the ancient (Pleistocene) river gravels of Butte County, California. *JRAI*, Vol. 17, pp. 332-337.
- Smith P.
1941 Obsidian ceremonials from mounts in northern California. *Hobbies*, August, pp. 100-101.
- Snoke, James H.
1970 Nisenan ethnozoology. In Ritter, Eric W., *Archaeological investigations in the Auburn Reservoir area*, pp. 197-224. 4 tables.

Discusses exploitation of hunting opportunities in Nisenan territory, quantitative evaluation of faunal resources used by Nisenan.
- Steward, Julian H.
1929 Petroglyphs of California and adjoining states. *UC-PAAE*, Vol. 24, No. 2. Berkeley. 238 pp., 92 figures, 1 table, 45 maps, 94 plates.

Includes several page sections on Maidu area in general terms.
- Treganza, Adan E.
1952a The archaeological resources of seven reservoir areas in central and northern California Ms. on file, NPS, San Francisco or UCAS, (Ms. No. 147). 231 pp., 4 maps, 4 plates.

- Includes research on Nimbus Reservoir, in Maidu Territory (Nisenan), 15 sites located; Oroville Reservoir in Northwestern Maidu territory, 30 sites located, including 5 ethnograph villages; Lost Creek Reservoir, 3 sites; and Little Grass Valley, Maidu territory, 0 sites; Redbank Diversion Reservoir, Central Wintun territory, 14 sites; Lewiston and Trinity, Northern Wintun territory, 119 sites.
- 1954 Salvage archaeology in Nimbus and Redbank reservoir areas, Central California. *UCAS-R*, No. 26. 1 map, 6 plates.
- Survey in 1952 for UCAS, NPS. Concentrates site and artifact description on Teh-58, a cemetery and village site, 77 burials. Part I (one page) mentions Sac-169.
- 1944 (co-author)
(See Heizer, Robert F. and A.E. Treganza.)
- 1950 (See Cooke, S.F. and A.E. Treganza.)
- Wallace, William J. and D.W. Lathrap
- 1952 An early implement assemblage from a limestone cavern in California. *AA*, Vol. 17, pp. 133-138. 2 figures.
- Hawver Cave in El Dorado County. 1,300' elevation on the Middle Fork of the American River. Cultural remains suggest Early horizon.
- Willey, Gordon P.
- 1956 Prehistoric settlement patterns in the New World. *New York Viking Fund Publications in Anthropology*, No. 23. 202 pp.
- See Heizer, Robert F. and Martin A. Baumhoff, California settlement patterns.
- Wilson, Jeffrey (co-author)
- 1966 (See Wilson, Norman L. and Jeffrey Wilson.)
- Wilson, Norman L.
- 1964 *The archaeology of the Loyaltan rock shelter Sierra County, California*. Unpublished master's thesis, California State University, Sacramento. 68 pp., 15 figures, 16 tables, 15 plates.
- Excavation sponsored by the State Indian Museum in 1958, 1959. Rockshelter excavation to determine relationship between Martis and Kings Beach complexes. Shelter shows big-game hunting economy. Ethnographic area of Washo, although possible fringe use by Maidu.
- 1970 Notes on Foothill Nisenan food technology. In Ritter, Eric. W., *Archaeological investigations in the Auburn Reservoir area*, pp. 123-147.
- Results of field work with two Nisenan informants. Includes table of comparative elements using information of primary informant against two ethnographic accounts (Voegelin & Beals).
- Wilson, Norman L. and Jack R. Dyson
- 1962 Archeological survey in the Gerle Creek Diversion Dam area, El Dorado, California. Ms. on file, Resource Preservation and Interpretation Division, DPR, Sacramento.
- For Sacramento Municipal Utility District. Southern Maidu with possible Washo penetration. Located two sites and one chipping area.
- Wilson, Norman L. and Jeffrey Wilson
- 1966 The survey of the Martis Creek Reservoir project, Placer and Nevada counties, California. Ms. on file, NPS, San Francisco. 10 pp., 6 plates, 1 map.

Area surveyed by Sacramento State College personnel in 1957-58, by authors in 1965. Twenty-eight sites noted. Reports show both Maidu, Washo, and Paiute used this area.

Wood, Donald G.

1969 Archeological reconnaissance of the Brush Creek Reservoir, El Dorado County, California. Ms. on file, CCAF. 16 pp., 2 maps.

Nisenan culture area. Surveyed to maximum elevation of 2,900 feet. No evidence of sites found.

Wood, Donald G. and William E. Pritchard

1970 Archeological reconnaissance at the Garden Bar Reservoir. Ms. on file, NPS, San Francisco. 17 pp., 4 plates, 1 map.

Three prehistoric and five mining sites located in center of Nisenan territory.



